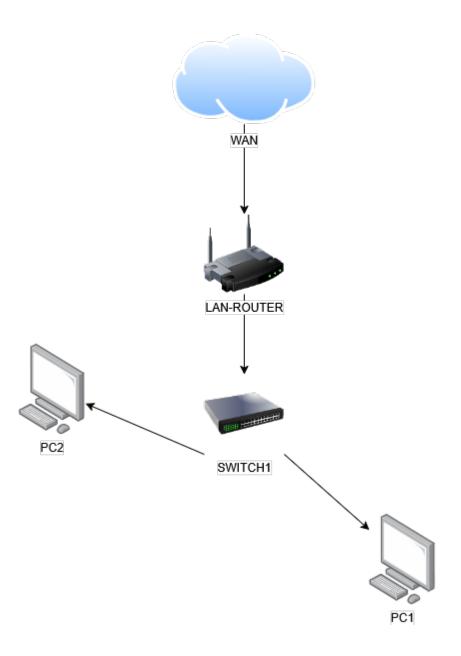
2025/07/04 07:26 1/1 PlayGround

PlayGround



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