

# Prezentacja: Hacking w praktyce

"Hacking w  
praktyce"

Kacper Ostrowski

## Cel prezentacji

- Przedstawienie:
  - Kilku praktycznych projektów
  - Zastosowania wiedzy w praktyce
  - Podatności w sieciach
  - Inżynierii wstecznej
  - Oraz innych praktycznych aspektów hackingu

# Przed rozpoczęciem

- Jak dzielimy hackerów ?
  - Black hats – hackerzy którzy wykorzystują swoją wiedzę do nielegalnych działań
  - White hats - hackerzy którzy wykorzystują swoją wiedzę do pogłębiania swoich umiejętności oraz do rozwiązywania problemów, nie wykorzystują tego do żadnej nielegalnej działalności
- Kto to jest hacker ?
  - (Ang.) A computer hacker is any skilled computer expert who uses their technical knowledge to overcome a problem.
  - (Pol.) Haker komputerowy to każdy wykwalifikowany ekspert komputerowy, który wykorzystuje swoją wiedzę techniczną do rozwiązania problemu.
  - Źródło: <https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hacker>

# Jak dzielimy Hacking ?

- Hardware hacking
  - Zmiana, modyfikowanie lub ulepszanie sprzętu oraz jego wewnętrznej logiki
- Software hacking
  - Zmiana, modyfikowanie, ulepszanie lub inżynieria wsteczna oprogramowania
- Network hacking
  - Badanie, exploitacja, przechwytywanie lub wykrywanie podatności w sieciach

## Przedstawione projekty

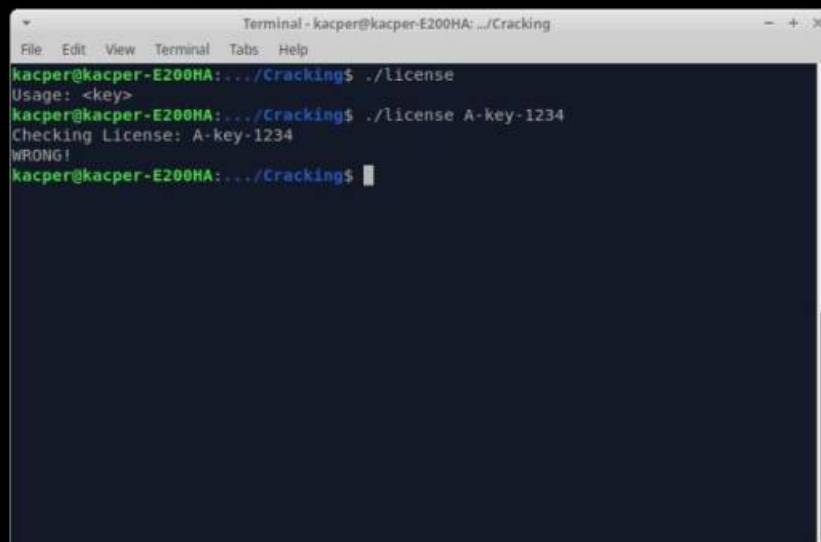
- License\_key\_crack (software hacking)
  - Złamanie klucza w prostej aplikacji, weryfikującej licencje
- Wave\_files\_hacking (software/hardware hacking)
  - Generowanie oraz modyfikowanie plików .wav
- JPG\_capture (network hacking)
  - Wychwycenie danych w niezabezpieczonej sieci komputerowej
- Portable\_lab (hardware/software hacking)
  - Wykorzystanie mikrokomputera raspberry pi zero W do stworzenia przenośnego routera z wbudowanym access pointem do trenowania umiejętności hackerskich

# License\_key\_crack

# Środowisko oraz narzędzia

- Kompilator GCC
- Powłoka systemowa Xubuntu 18.04 LTS (bash)
- Debugger GDB

## Złamanie prostej skompilowanej aplikacji wymagającej klucza do uruchomienia



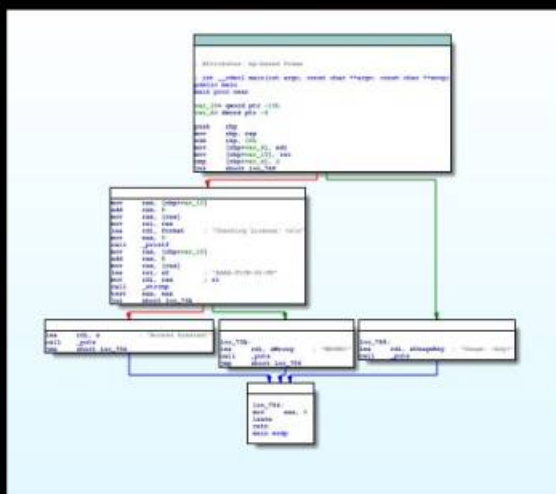
```
Terminal - kacper@kacper-E200HA: .../Cracking
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
kacper@kacper-E200HA:.../Cracking$ ./license
Usage: <key>
kacper@kacper-E200HA:.../Cracking$ ./license A-key-1234
Checking License: A-key-1234
WRONG!
kacper@kacper-E200HA:.../Cracking$
```

# Kod aplikacji

```
1 #include <string.h>
2 #include <stdio.h>
3
4 int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
5     if(argc==2) {
6         printf("Checking License: %s\n", argv[1]);
7         if(strcmp(argv[1], "AAAA-Z10N-42-OK")==0) {
8             printf("Access Granted!\n");
9         } else {
10            printf("WRONG!\n");
11        }
12    } else {
13        printf("Usage: <key>\n");
14    }
15    return 0;
16 }
```

```
Terminal - kacper@...
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x00000000000006da <+0>: push %rbp
0x00000000000006db <+1>: mov %rsp,%rbp
0x00000000000006de <+4>: sub $0x10,%rsp
0x00000000000006e2 <+8>: mov %edi,-0x4(%rbp)
0x00000000000006e5 <+11>: mov %rsi,-0x10(%rbp)
0x00000000000006e9 <+15>: cmpl $0x2,-0x4(%rbp)
0x00000000000006ed <+19>: jne 0x748 <-main+110>
0x00000000000006ef <+21>: mov -0x10(%rbp),%rax
0x00000000000006f3 <+25>: add $0x8,%rax
0x00000000000006f7 <+29>: mov (%rax),%rax
0x00000000000006fa <+32>: mov %rax,%rsi
0x00000000000006fd <+35>: lea 0xe0(%rip),%rdi # 0x7e4
0x0000000000000704 <+42>: mov $0x0,%eax
0x0000000000000709 <+47>: callq 0x5a0 <-printf@plt>
0x000000000000070e <+52>: mov -0x10(%rbp),%rax
0x0000000000000712 <+56>: add $0x8,%rax
0x0000000000000716 <+60>: mov (%rax),%rax
0x0000000000000719 <+63>: lea 0xda(%rip),%rsi # 0x7fa
0x0000000000000720 <+70>: mov %rax,%rdi
0x0000000000000723 <+73>: callq 0x5b0 <-strcmp@plt>
0x0000000000000728 <+78>: test %eax,%eax
0x000000000000072a <+80>: jne 0x73a <-main+96>
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
0x000000000000072c <+82>: lea 0xd7(%rip),%rdi # 0x80a
0x0000000000000733 <+89>: callq 0x590 <-puts@plt>
0x0000000000000738 <+94>: jmp 0x754 <-main+122>
0x000000000000073a <+96>: lea 0xd9(%rip),%rdi # 0x81a
0x0000000000000741 <+103>: callq 0x590 <-puts@plt>
0x0000000000000746 <+108>: jmp 0x754 <-main+122>
0x0000000000000748 <+110>: lea 0xd2(%rip),%rdi # 0x821
0x000000000000074f <+117>: callq 0x590 <-puts@plt>
0x0000000000000754 <+122>: mov $0x0,%eax
0x0000000000000759 <+127>: leaveq
0x000000000000075a <+128>: retq
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) █
```

# Deasemblacja kodu aplikacji



# Analiza assemblera

```

(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x00000000000006da <+8>:   push   rbp
0x00000000000006db <+1>:   mov    rbp,rsp
0x00000000000006de <+4>:   sub   rsp,0x10
0x00000000000006e2 <+8>:   mov   DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],edi
0x00000000000006e5 <+11>:  mov   QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],rsi
0x00000000000006e9 <+15>:  cmp   DWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],0x2
0x00000000000006ed <+19>:  jne   0x748 <main+110>
0x00000000000006ef <+21>:  mov   rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10]
0x00000000000006f3 <+25>:  add   rax,0x8
0x00000000000006f7 <+29>:  mov   rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x00000000000006fa <+32>:  mov   rsi,rax
0x00000000000006fd <+35>:  lea  rdi,[rip+0xe0]          # 0x7e4
0x00000000000006fd <+35>:  mov   eax,0x0
0x00000000000006fd <+35>:  call 0x5a0 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000070e <+52>:  mov   rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x0]
0x0000000000000712 <+56>:  add   rax,0x8
0x0000000000000716 <+60>:  mov   rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x0000000000000719 <+63>:  lea  rsi,[rip+0xd0]          # 0x7fa
0x0000000000000722 <+67>:  mov   rdi,rax
0x0000000000000723 <+73>:  call 0x5b0 <strcmp@plt>
0x0000000000000728 <+78>:  test  eax,eax
0x000000000000072a <+80>:  jne   0x73a <main+96>
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
0x000000000000072c <+82>:  lea  rdi,[rip+0xd7]          # 0x80a
0x0000000000000733 <+89>:  call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000000738 <+94>:  jmp  0x754 <main+122>
0x000000000000073a <+96>:  lea  rdi,[rip+0xd9]          # 0x81a
0x0000000000000741 <+103>: call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000000746 <+108>: jmp  0x754 <main+122>
0x0000000000000748 <+110>: lea  rdi,[rip+0xd2]          # 0x821
0x000000000000074f <+117>: call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000000754 <+122>: mov   eax,0x0
0x0000000000000759 <+127>: leave
0x000000000000075a <+128>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb)

```

```

Terminal - kacper@kacper(E209H4: ~/Cracking
strcmp(3) Linux Programmer's Manual STRCMP(3)
NAME
  strcmp, strcmp - compare two strings
SYNOPSIS
  #include <string.h>

  int strcmp(const char *s1, const char *s2);

  int strcmp(const char *s1, const char *s2, size_t n);
DESCRIPTION
  The strcmp() function compares the two strings s1 and s2. It returns an integer less than, equal to, or greater than zero if s1 is found, respectively, to be less than, to match, or be greater than s2.

  The strcmp() function is similar, except it compares only the first (at most) n bytes of s1 and s2.
RETURN VALUE
  The strcmp() and strcmp() functions return an integer less than, equal to, or greater than zero if s1 (or the first n bytes thereof) is found,
Manual page strcmp(3) line 1 (press h for help or q to quit)

```

# Ustawienie breakpointu na początku funkcji main

```

Terminal - kacper@kacper-E209HA: ~/Cracking
0x0000000000000720 <+70>:   mov   rdi,rax
0x0000000000000723 <+73>:   call 0x5b0 <strcmp@plt>
0x0000000000000728 <+78>:   test  eax,eax
0x000000000000072a <+80>:   jne   0x73a <main+96>
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
0x000000000000072c <+82>:   lea  rdi,[rip+0xd7]          # 0x80a
0x0000000000000733 <+89>:   call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000000738 <+94>:   jmp  0x754 <main+122>
0x000000000000073a <+96>:   lea  rdi,[rip+0xd9]          # 0x81a
0x0000000000000741 <+103>: call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000000746 <+108>: jmp  0x754 <main+122>
0x0000000000000748 <+110>: lea  rdi,[rip+0xd2]          # 0x821
0x000000000000074f <+117>: call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x0000000000000754 <+122>: mov   eax,0x0
0x0000000000000759 <+127>: leave
0x000000000000075a <+128>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) break *main
Breakpoint 1 at 0x6da
(gdb) run
Starting program: /mnt/mmc-SD64G_0xdabeab8b/HACKING/Cracking/license

Breakpoint 1, 0x00005555555546da in main ()
(gdb)

```

# Sprawdzenie wartości rejestrów

```

Terminal - kacper@kacper
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
0x00000000000074f <+117>: call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x000000000000754 <+122>: mov eax,0x0
0x000000000000759 <+127>: leave
0x00000000000075a <+128>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb) break *main
Breakpoint 1 at 0x6da
(gdb) run
Starting program: /mnt/mmc-SD64G_0xdabeab8b/HACKING/Cracking/license

Breakpoint 1, 0x0000555555546da in main ()
(gdb) info registers
rax 0x5555555546da 93824992233178
rbx 0x0 0
rcx 0x555555554760 93824992233312
rdx 0x7fffffffdef8 140737488346872
rsi 0x7fffffffdee8 140737488346856
rdi 0x1 1
rbp 0x555555554760 0x555555554760 <_libc_csu_init>
rsp 0x7fffffffde08 0x7fffffffde08
r8 0x7ffff7dd0d08 140737351847296
r9 0x7ffff7dd0d08 140737351847296
r10 0x4 4
r11 0xffffffff 4294967295
r12 0x5555555545d0 93824992232912
r13 0x7fffffffdee0 140737488346848
r14 0x0 0
r15 0x0 0
rip 0x5555555546da 0x5555555546da <main>
eflags 0x246 [ PF ZF IF ]
cs 0x33 51
ss 0x2b 43
ds 0x0 0
es 0x0 0
fs 0x0 0
gs 0x0 0
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
(gdb)

```

```

(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x0000000000006da <+0>: push rbp
0x0000000000006db <+1>: mov rbp,rsp
0x0000000000006de <+4>: sub rsp,0x10
0x0000000000006e2 <+8>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],edi
0x0000000000006e5 <+11>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],rsi
0x0000000000006e9 <+15>: jmp QWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],0x2
0x0000000000006ed <+19>: lea 0x748 <main+118>
0x0000000000006ef <+21>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rip+0x10]
0x0000000000006f3 <+25>: add rax,0x8
0x0000000000006f7 <+29>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x0000000000006fa <+32>: mov rsi,rax
0x0000000000006fd <+35>: lea rdi,[rip+0xe0] # 0x7b4
0x000000000000704 <+42>: call 0x5b0 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000709 <+47>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x0]
0x00000000000070e <+52>: add rax,0x8
0x000000000000712 <+56>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x000000000000716 <+60>: lea rsi,[rip+0xda] # 0x77a
0x000000000000719 <+63>: mov rdi,rax
0x000000000000720 <+70>: call 0x5b0 <strcmp@plt>
0x000000000000723 <+73>: lea rax,rax
0x000000000000728 <+78>: jmp 0x754 <main+122> # 0x80a
0x00000000000072a <+80>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd9] # 0x81a
0x000000000000741 <+103>: call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x000000000000746 <+108>: jmp 0x754 <main+122> # 0x801
0x000000000000748 <+110>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd2] # 0x821
0x00000000000074f <+117>: call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x000000000000754 <+122>: mov eax,0x0
0x000000000000759 <+127>: leave
0x00000000000075a <+128>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb)

```

# Kilka adresów dalej ...

```

Terminal - kacper@kacper-E200HA: ~/Cracking
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
(gdb) s1
0x0000555555546db in main ()
(gdb) info registers
rax 0x5555555546da 93824992233178
rbx 0x0 0
rcx 0x555555554760 93824992233312
rdx 0x7fffffffdef8 140737488346872
rsi 0x7fffffffdee8 140737488346856
rdi 0x1 1
rbp 0x555555554760 0x555555554760 <_libc_csu_init>
rsp 0x7fffffffde08 0x7fffffffde08
r8 0x7ffff7dd0d08 140737351847296
r9 0x7ffff7dd0d08 140737351847296
r10 0x4 4
r11 0xffffffff 4294967295
r12 0x5555555545d0 93824992232912
r13 0x7fffffffdee0 140737488346848
r14 0x0 0
r15 0x0 0
rip 0x5555555546db 0x5555555546db <main+1>
eflags 0x246 [ PF ZF IF ]
cs 0x33 51
ss 0x2b 43
ds 0x0 0
es 0x0 0
fs 0x0 0
gs 0x0 0
(gdb)

```

```

(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x0000000000006da <+0>: push rbp
0x0000000000006db <+1>: mov rbp,rsp
0x0000000000006de <+4>: sub rsp,0x10
0x0000000000006e2 <+8>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],edi
0x0000000000006e5 <+11>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],rsi
0x0000000000006e9 <+15>: jmp QWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],0x2
0x0000000000006ed <+19>: lea 0x748 <main+118>
0x0000000000006ef <+21>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rip+0x10]
0x0000000000006f3 <+25>: add rax,0x8
0x0000000000006f7 <+29>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x0000000000006fa <+32>: mov rsi,rax
0x0000000000006fd <+35>: lea rdi,[rip+0xe0] # 0x7b4
0x000000000000704 <+42>: call 0x5b0 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000709 <+47>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x0]
0x00000000000070e <+52>: add rax,0x8
0x000000000000712 <+56>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x000000000000716 <+60>: lea rsi,[rip+0xda] # 0x77a
0x000000000000719 <+63>: mov rdi,rax
0x000000000000720 <+70>: call 0x5b0 <strcmp@plt>
0x000000000000723 <+73>: lea rax,rax
0x000000000000728 <+78>: jmp 0x754 <main+122> # 0x80a
0x00000000000072a <+80>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd9] # 0x81a
0x000000000000741 <+103>: call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x000000000000746 <+108>: jmp 0x754 <main+122> # 0x801
0x000000000000748 <+110>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd2] # 0x821
0x00000000000074f <+117>: call 0x590 <puts@plt>
0x000000000000754 <+122>: mov eax,0x0
0x000000000000759 <+127>: leave
0x00000000000075a <+128>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb)

```

```

Terminal - kacper@kacper-E200HA: ~/Cracking
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
(gdb) n1
0x00005555555546de in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546e2 in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546e5 in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546e9 in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546ed in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554748 in main ()
(gdb)
0x000055555555474f in main ()
(gdb)
Usage: <key>
0x0000555555554754 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554759 in main ()
(gdb)
0x000055555555475a in main ()
(gdb)
libc_start_main (main=0x5555555546da <main>, argc=1,
argv=0x7fffffffdee8, init=<optimized out>, fini=<optimized out>,
rtdl_fini=<optimized out>, stack_end=0x7fffffffdeb8)
at ../csu/libc-start.c:344
344 ../csu/libc-start.c: No such file or directory.
(gdb)

```

Przejdzie przez program bez podanego klucza

```

Terminal - kacper@kacper-E200HA: ~/Cracking
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
344 ../csu/libc-start.c: No such file or directory.
(gdb) run AAAA-KEY-1234
The program being debugged has been started already.
Start it from the beginning? (y or n) y
Starting program: /mnt/mmc-5064G_0xdabeab8b/HACKING/Cracking/license AAAA-KEY-1234

Breakpoint 1, 0x00005555555546da in main ()
(gdb) n1
0x00005555555546db in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546de in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546e2 in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546e5 in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546e9 in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546ed in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546ef in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546f3 in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546f7 in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546fa in main ()
(gdb)
0x00005555555546fd in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554704 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554709 in main ()
(gdb)
Checking License: AAAA-KEY-1234
0x000055555555470e in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554712 in main ()
(gdb)

```

Przejdzie przez program z losowym kluczem

```

Terminal - kacper
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
0x0000555555554709 in main ()
(gdb)
Checking License: AAAA-KEY-1234
0x000055555555470e in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554712 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554716 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554719 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554720 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554723 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554728 in main ()
(gdb)
0x000055555555472a in main ()
(gdb)
0x000055555555473a in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554741 in main ()
(gdb)
Wrong!
0x0000555555554746 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554754 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554759 in main ()
(gdb)
0x000055555555475a in main ()
(gdb)
libc_start_main (main=0x5555555546da <main>, argc=2,
argv=0x7fffffffdec8, init=<optimized out>, fini=<optimized out>,
rtdl_fini=<optimized out>, stack_end=0x7fffffffdeb8)
at ../csu/libc-start.c:344
344 ../csu/libc-start.c: No such file or directory.
(gdb)

```

```

Terminal - kacper@kacper-E200HA: ~/Cracking
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
Checking License: AAAA-KEY-1234
0x000055555555470e in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554712 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554716 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554719 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554720 in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554723 in main ()
(gdb) set $eax = 0
(gdb)
(gdb) ni
0x0000555555554728 in main ()
(gdb) set $eax = 0
(gdb) ni
0x000055555555472a in main ()
(gdb) set $eax = 0
(gdb) ni
0x000055555555472c in main ()
(gdb)
0x0000555555554733 in main ()
(gdb)
Access Granted!!!!!!
0x0000555555554736 in main ()
(gdb)

```

# Złamanie klucza

```

(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x00000000000000da <+0>: push rbp
0x00000000000000db <+1>: mov rbp,rsp
0x00000000000000dc <+4>: sub rsp,0x10
0x00000000000000de <+8>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],edi
0x00000000000000e1 <+11>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],rsi
0x00000000000000e9 <+15>: cmp QWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],0x2
0x00000000000000ed <+19>: jne 0x748 <main+110>
0x00000000000000ef <+21>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10]
0x00000000000000f3 <+25>: add rax,0x8
0x00000000000000f7 <+29>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x00000000000000fa <+32>: mov rsi,rax
0x00000000000000fd <+35>: lea rdi,[rip+0xe0] # 0x7e4
0x0000000000000079 <+42>: mov eax,0x8
0x000000000000007b <+47>: call 0x598 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000007e <+52>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10]
0x0000000000000082 <+56>: add rax,0x8
0x0000000000000086 <+60>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x0000000000000089 <+63>: lea rsi,[rip+0xda] # 0x7fa
0x000000000000008b <+67>: mov rdi,rax
0x000000000000008e <+70>: call 0x598 <strcmp@plt>
0x0000000000000091 <+73>: test eax,eax
0x0000000000000094 <+78>: jne 0x73a <main+96>
0x0000000000000097 <+80>:
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
0x0000000000000072c <+82>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd7] # 0x80a
0x00000000000000733 <+89>: call 0x598 <puts@plt>
0x00000000000000738 <+94>: jmp 0x754 <main+122>
0x0000000000000073a <+96>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd9] # 0x81a
0x00000000000000741 <+103>: call 0x598 <puts@plt>
0x00000000000000746 <+108>: jmp 0x754 <main+122>
0x00000000000000748 <+110>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd2] # 0x821
0x0000000000000074f <+117>: call 0x598 <puts@plt>
0x00000000000000754 <+122>: mov eax,0x0
0x00000000000000759 <+127>: leave
0x0000000000000075a <+128>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb)

```

```

Terminal - kacper@kac
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
(gdb) disassemble main
Dump of assembler code for function main:
0x00000000000000da <+0>: push rbp
0x00000000000000db <+1>: mov rbp,rsp
0x00000000000000dc <+4>: sub rsp,0x10
0x00000000000000de <+8>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],edi
0x00000000000000e1 <+11>: mov QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10],rsi
0x00000000000000e9 <+15>: cmp QWORD PTR [rbp-0x4],0x2
0x00000000000000ed <+19>: jne 0x748 <main+110>
0x00000000000000ef <+21>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10]
0x00000000000000f3 <+25>: add rax,0x8
0x00000000000000f7 <+29>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x00000000000000fa <+32>: mov rsi,rax
0x00000000000000fd <+35>: lea rdi,[rip+0xe0] # 0x7e4
0x0000000000000079 <+42>: mov eax,0x8
0x000000000000007b <+47>: call 0x598 <printf@plt>
0x000000000000007e <+52>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rbp-0x10]
0x0000000000000082 <+56>: add rax,0x8
0x0000000000000086 <+60>: mov rax,QWORD PTR [rax]
0x0000000000000089 <+63>: lea rsi,[rip+0xda] # 0x7fa
0x000000000000008b <+67>: mov rdi,rax
0x000000000000008e <+70>: call 0x598 <strcmp@plt>
0x0000000000000091 <+73>: test eax,eax
0x0000000000000094 <+78>: jne 0x73a <main+96>
0x0000000000000097 <+80>:
---Type <return> to continue, or q <return> to quit---
0x0000000000000072c <+82>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd7] # 0x80a
0x00000000000000733 <+89>: call 0x598 <puts@plt>
0x00000000000000738 <+94>: jmp 0x754 <main+122>
0x0000000000000073a <+96>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd9] # 0x81a
0x00000000000000741 <+103>: call 0x598 <puts@plt>
0x00000000000000746 <+108>: jmp 0x754 <main+122>
0x00000000000000748 <+110>: lea rdi,[rip+0xd2] # 0x821
0x0000000000000074f <+117>: call 0x598 <puts@plt>
0x00000000000000754 <+122>: mov eax,0x0
0x00000000000000759 <+127>: leave
0x0000000000000075a <+128>: ret
End of assembler dump.
(gdb)

```

# Co się tak naprawdę stało ?



# Wave\_files\_hacking

## Środowisko oraz narzędzia

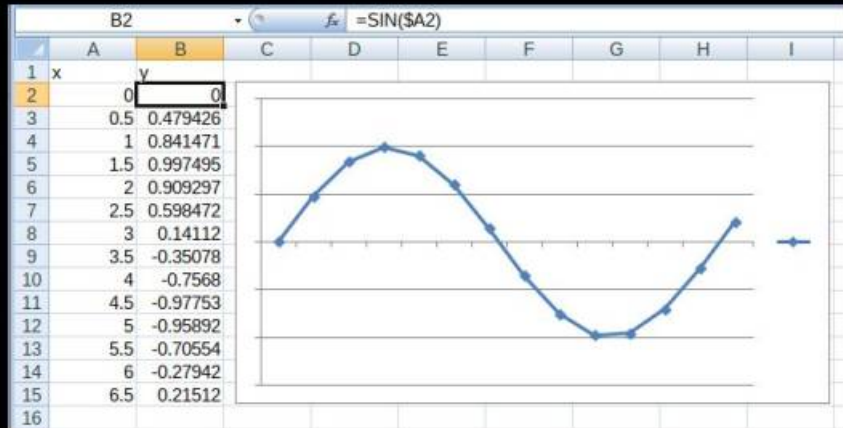
- System Xubuntu 18.04 LTS
- Interpreter Python 3.6

Dodatkowo:

- Arduino UNO
- Oscyloskop Cyfrowy
- Filtr dolnoprzepustowy RC

# Parametry pliku .wav

- Bit rate
- Bit depth



# Parametry cd.

$$13_D = 1011_{BLE}$$

$$13_D = 1101_{BBE}$$

```

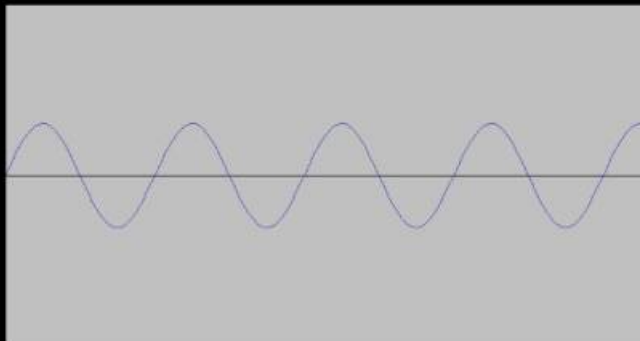
Terminal - kacper@kacper-E200HA:~/Audio
File Edit View Terminal Tabs Help
kacper@kacper-E200HA:~/Audio$ hexdump -C sound.wav | head
00000000 52 49 46 46 04 3a 13 00 57 41 56 45 66 6d 74 20 |RIFF...WAVEfmt |
00000010 10 00 00 00 01 00 01 00 44 ac 00 00 88 58 01 00 |.....D...X..|
00000020 02 00 10 00 64 61 74 61 e0 39 13 00 00 00 e6 03 |....data.9....|
00000030 c2 07 8b 0b 36 0f ba 12 0e 16 2a 19 05 1c 99 1e |...6.....*....|
00000040 de 20 d0 22 68 24 a3 25 7e 26 f6 26 0b 27 bc 26 |...h$%~&.&.&|
00000050 0a 26 f7 24 84 23 b8 21 94 1f 21 1d 62 1a 60 17 |.6.$.#.f...f.b..|
00000060 23 14 b1 10 15 0d 58 09 83 05 9f 01 b9 fd d7 f9 |#.....X.....|
00000070 05 f6 4d f2 b7 ee 4e eb 1a e8 23 e5 70 e2 0a e0 |..M...N...#.p..|
00000080 f5 dd 37 dc d4 da d1 d9 30 d9 f1 d8 17 d9 a8 d9 |..7.....0.....|
00000090 8b da d6 db 7e dd 7e df d1 e1 71 e4 58 e7 7e ea |...~...q.X.-|
kacper@kacper-E200HA:~/Audio$ file sound.wav
sound.wav: RIFF (little-endian) data, WAVE audio, Microsoft PCM, 16 bit, mono 44
100 Hz
kacper@kacper-E200HA:~/Audio$

```

# Jak wygenerować plik .wav

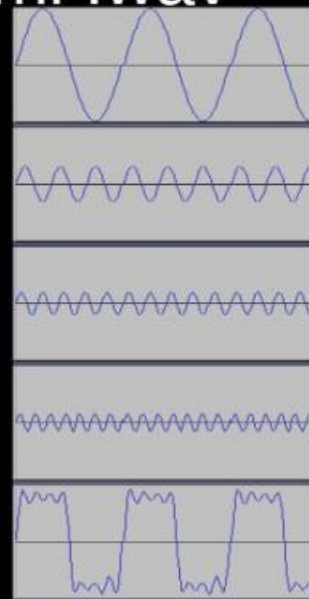
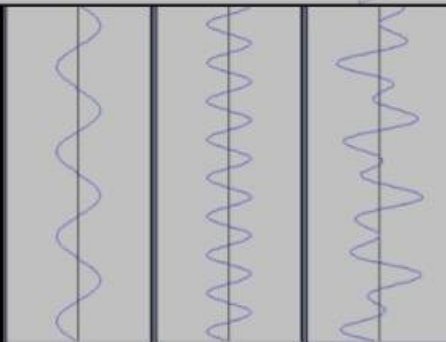
```
1 import wave, struct, math, random, numpy
2 sampleRate = 44100.0
3 duration = 100.0
4 frequency = 440.0
5 obj = wave.open('sound.wav', 'w')
6 obj.setnchannels(1) # mono
7 obj.setsampwidth(2)
8 obj.setframerate(sampleRate)
9 audio = []
10 math_sine = []
11 values = numpy.arange(0, 6.28, 0.1)
12 for d in values:
13     var1 = int(10000*numpy.sin(d))
14     math_sine.append(var1)
15 for a in range(10000):
16     for b in math_sine:
17         audio.append(b)
18 for c in audio:
19     data = struct.pack('<h', c)
20     obj.writeframesraw(data)
21 obj.close()
```

$2^{16}=65536$   
 $65536/2 = 32768$   
Bit depth = (-32768, 32768)



0  
998  
1996  
2995  
3994  
4994  
5996  
6996  
7997  
8998  
9999  
10999  
11999  
12999  
13999  
14999  
15999  
16999  
17999  
18999  
19999  
20999  
21999  
22999  
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24999  
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93999  
94999  
95999  
96999  
97999  
98999  
99999

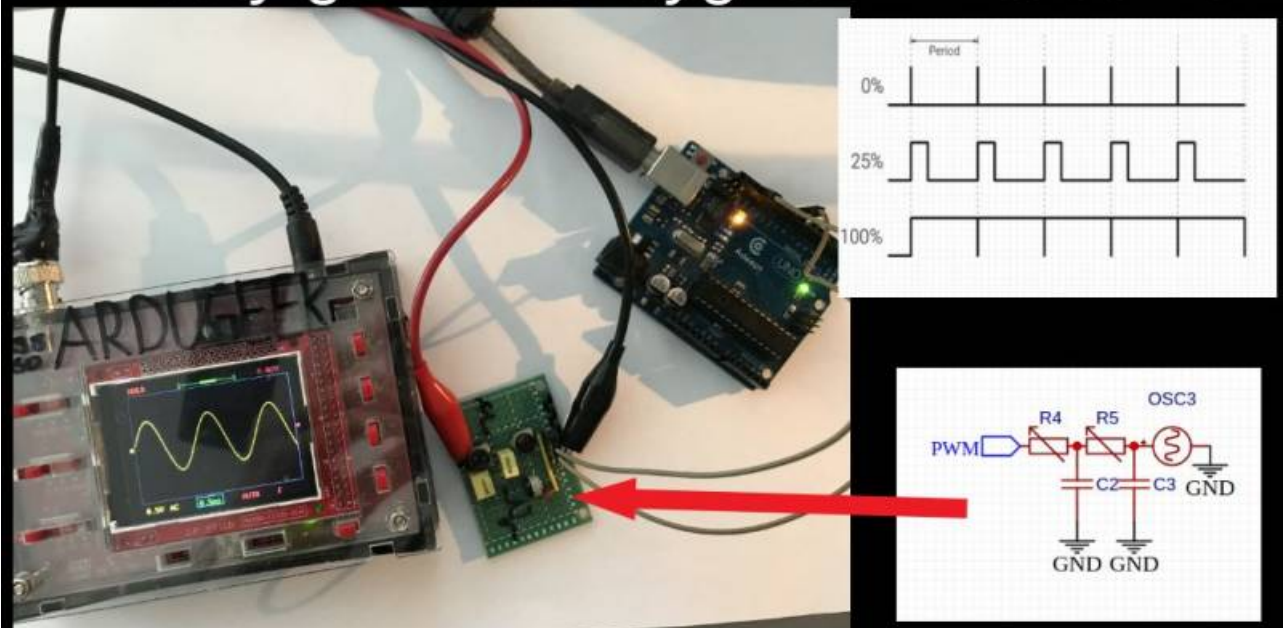
# Inne ciekawostki z plikami .wav



## Do czego to może służyć

- Możemy tą metodą spreparować sygnał cyfrowy:
  - Przy pomocy wzmacniacza i anteny wemitować go zakłuczając lub uzyskując porządną łączność
  - Przy pomocy arduino odtwarzać ten sygnał z karty microSD i wprowadzić go do danego układu uzyskując porządany efekt

## Prosty generator sygnałów z arduino

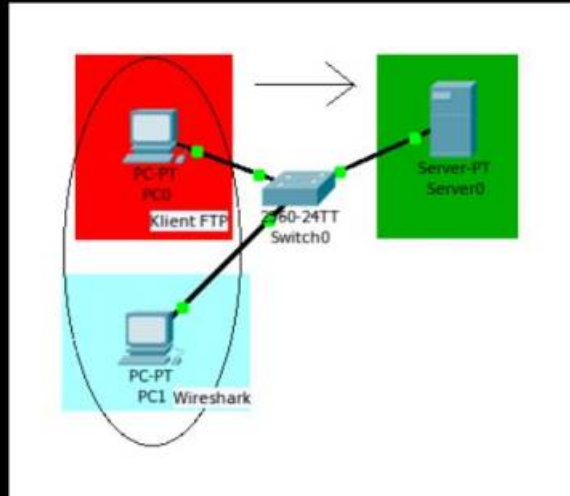


# JPG\_capture

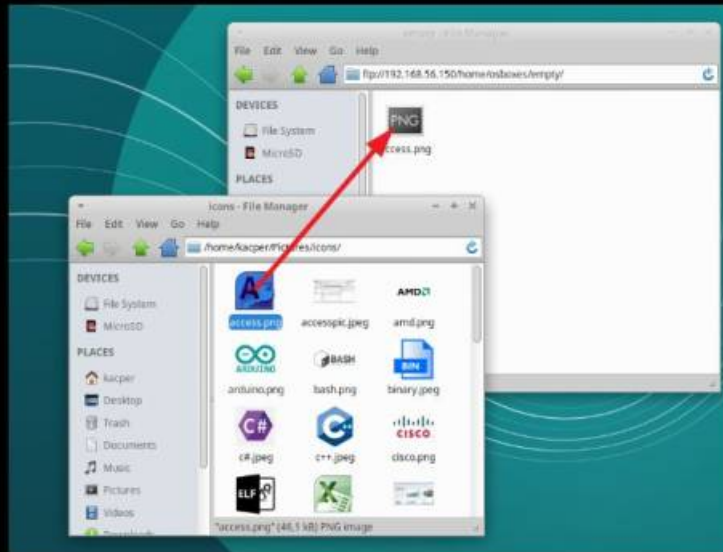
## Środowisko oraz narzędzia

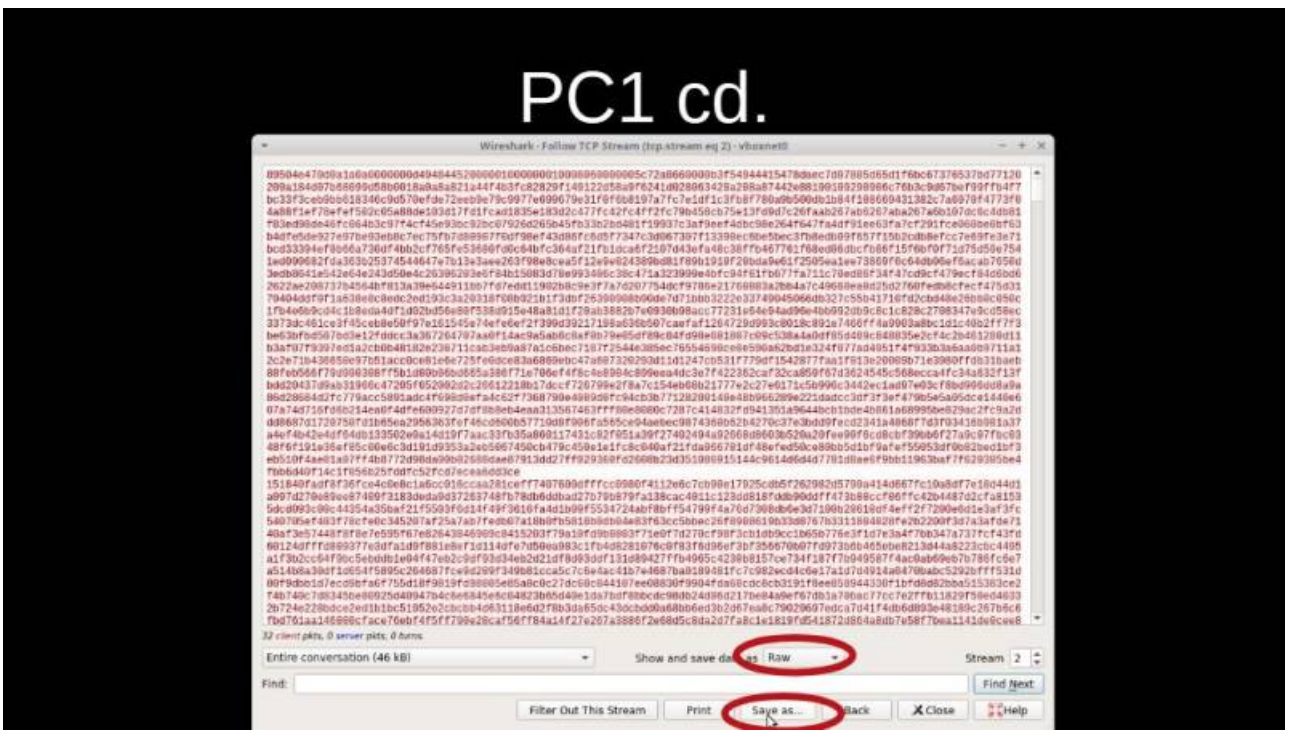
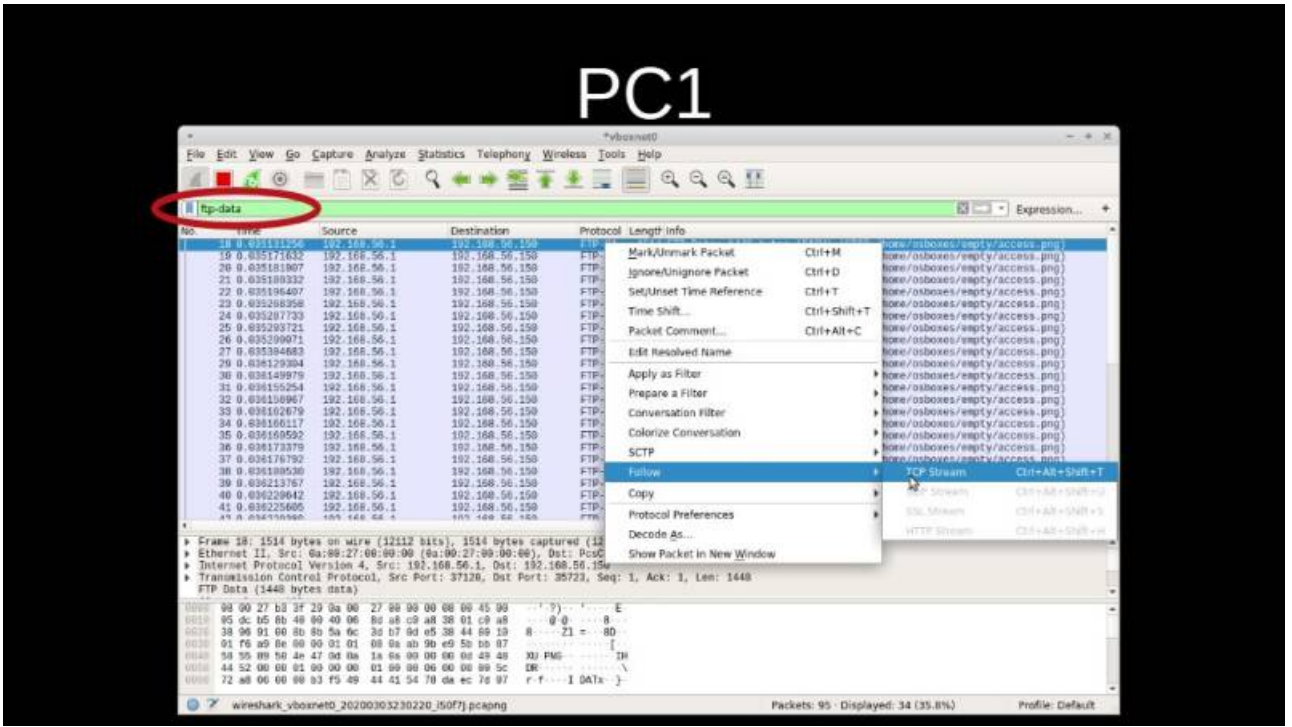
- Maszyna wirtualna Ubuntu Server 18.04 LTS z skonfigurowanym serwerem FTP, oraz statycznym adresem IP 192.168.56.150/24
- System Xubuntu 18.04. LTS
- Oprogramowanie wireshark
- Menedżer plików Thunar

# Przechwycenie pliku przesyłanego w źle/słabo skonfigurowanej sieci



## PC0





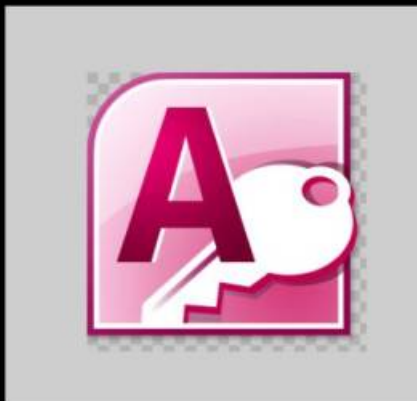
PC1

PC1 cd.



## Wynik

- Przechwycone dane zapisane pod rozszerzeniem .jpg, będą widoczne jako



# Portable\_lab

## Środowisko oraz narzędzia

- Karta microSD z raspbianem lite (odmiana Debian GNU/Linux)
- Mikrokomputer raspberry pi

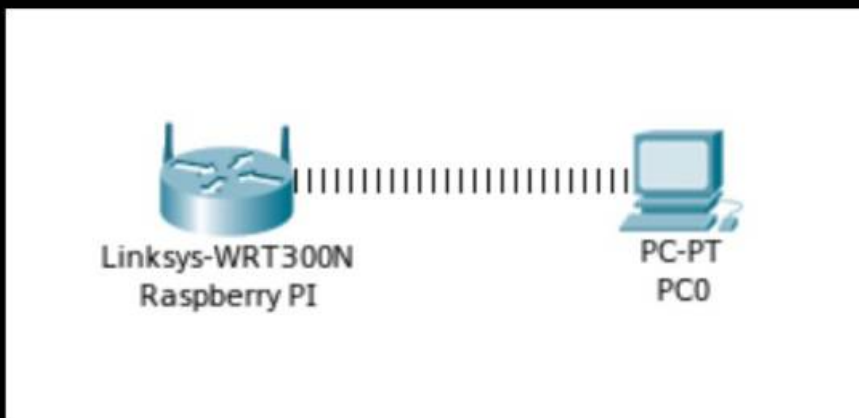
# Hardware



## Jakie funkcje mogą być przydatne?

- Server ssh
- Server FTP
- Server http
- Server mysql
- Aplikacja phpMyAdmin

# Podłączenie do raspberry pi



# Skonfigurowane usługi

```
kacper@kacper-E200HA:~$ nmap 192.168.1.170
Starting Nmap 7.60 ( https://nmap.org ) at 2020-03-06 20:42 CET
Nmap scan report for 192.168.1.170
Host is up (0.0047s latency).
Not shown: 996 closed ports
PORT      STATE SERVICE
21/tcp    open  ftp
22/tcp    open  ssh
53/tcp    open  domain
80/tcp    open  http

Nmap done: 1 IP address (1 host up) scanned in 19.88 seconds
kacper@kacper-E200HA:~$
```

# Do jakich testów może się przydać Portable\_lab

- Testy aplikacji webowych
- Testy bazy danych
- Przechwytywanie danych przesyłanych w sieci stworzonej przez Portable\_lab
- Ćwiczenie umiejętności programowania (aplikacji klienckich dla serwera)

## Przechwycenie danych z nie zabezpieczonego formularza napisanego w języku PHP

The image shows a web browser window with a form titled "Podaj imię:" (Enter name:). The form has a text input field containing "KacperOstrowski" and a "wyslij" (send) button. A red arrow points to the input field. Below the browser window, a network traffic capture tool (Wireshark) is open, showing a list of captured packets. The selected packet is expanded to show the raw data and the decoded HTTP request. The request details are as follows:

```
GET /files/PHP/recvie.php?imie=KacperOstrowski HTTP/1.1
Host: 192.168.4.1
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Ubuntu; Linux x86_64; rv:73.0) Gecko/20100101 Firefox/73.0
Accept: text/html,application/xhtml+xml,application/xml;q=0.9,image/webp,*/*;q=0.8
Accept-Language: en-US,en;q=0.5
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Connection: keep-alive
Referer: http://192.168.4.1/files/PHP/recvie.php?imie=KacperOstrowski
Upgrade-Insecure-Requests: 1
```

Prezentacja jest dostępna na stronie:

[www.ardugeek.pl](http://www.ardugeek.pl)

Pod zakładką Polish Site a cały kod z tej prezentacji jest dostępny pod zakładką Code

## Koło naukowe Łączność bez Zakłóceń

